

Table II. Cumulative Lifetime Risk of Malignancy in Individuals with Cowden Syndrome

Site	Risk
Breast	81-85%
Endometrium	19-28%
Thyroid	21-35%
Colorectal	9-16%
Kidney	15-34%
Skin	6%

Riegert-Johnson DL, Gleeson FC, Roberts M, et al: Cancer and Lhermitte-Duclos disease are common in Cowden syndrome patients. *Hereditary Cancer in Clinical Practice* 8:6-6, 2010.

Tan M, Mester JL, Ngeow J, et al: Lifetime cancer risks in individuals with germline PTEN mutations. *Clinical Cancer Research* 18:400-407, 2012.