

Table 2

Pathogen	First line treatment	Second line treatment
Malaria (complicated or severe infection)	IV quinine gluconate or IV artesunate	
Malaria (uncomplicated)	Atovoquone/Proguanil or Artemether/Lumefantrine or Quinine sulfate + doxycycline	Mefloquine
Babesia	Atovoquone + Azithromycin	Clindamycin + Azithromycin
B. bacilliformis	Doxycycline	Erythromycin
C. perfringens	Penicillin G + Clindamycin or Ampicillin + Clindamycin	Vancomycin + Clindamycin
M. pneumoniae	Erythromycin or Doxycycline	Azithromycin, Levofloxacin